

**8. Table Formatting Requirements:** The word "Table" and its number (if applicable) in the table title should be in regular font (no emphasis). The table title itself should be in bold. Alignment should be centered. Tables must be inserted using the table function, not created using lines and autoshapes. Aligning columns and cells with spaces or tabs is not permitted. Tables must be created using the MS Word table editor. Each item in the stub (first column) and the column heading must have its own cell. Tables must be created and formatted exclusively using the editor's standard tools; the use of paragraph marks, spaces, and empty additional rows for semantic separation and line alignment is prohibited.

**9. Formatting Requirements for Figures, Diagrams, Graphs, and Charts:** The title and number of a figure are placed below the figure itself. The word "Fig." is in regular font (no emphasis). The figure title is in bold. Alignment should be centered. Line spacing should be single.

Graphs should be created using MS Excel, flowcharts using MS Word or MS Visio, and formulas using MS Equation.

Figures and diagrams created in MS Word must be grouped into a single object.

The use of scanned, exported, or internet-sourced graphic materials in the article is not permitted.

**10. Formatting Bibliographic Notes under Tables and Figures:** Notes should begin with "Source:", "Compiled from:", "Calculated from:", etc., followed by the full bibliographic details of the source.

**11. Formatting Footnotes:** Footnotes must be formatted in accordance with the Russian State Standard GOST R 7.0.5-2008.

**12. Formatting and Content of the Reference List:** The reference list must include citations for all scientific works used by the author in preparing the article. All sources listed in the references must be cited in the text of the article. The list of references is arranged in alphabetical order (first Cyrillic sources, then Latin-alphabet sources). References to Russian-language sources are formatted according to GOST R 7.0.5-2008. References to English-language sources are formatted using a citation style based on the Harvard standard. If an article has a DOI, it must be included in the bibliographic entry.

In accordance with international publication standards, the recommended number of sources in the reference list is at least 20, of which no less than 30% should be foreign. The number of self-citations (references to the author's own works) should not exceed 10% of the total references. In-text citations are provided in parentheses, indicating the author's surname and the publication year (e.g., (Ivanov, 2020), (Ivanov, 2020; Petrov, 2018), (Smith, 2001), etc.). Multiple sources in a single citation must be separated by a semicolon.

**Articles submitted without a complete set of required materials, as well as articles that do not meet the publisher's formatting requirements, will not be considered for review!**

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